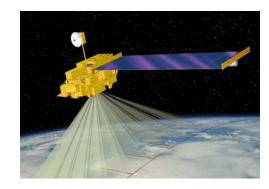


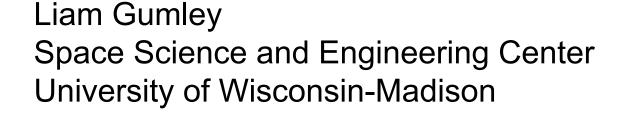
MODIS Direct Broadcast: Products and Software

IGARSS 2009 SC-4 Stellenbosch, South Africa July 7-10, 2009











Outline

- 1. What is MODIS **Direct Broadcast** (DB)?
- 2. MODIS DB Image Products
- 3. MODIS DB **Atmosphere** Products
- 4. MODIS DB Land products
- 5. MODIS DB **Ocean** products
- 6. Software for interpreting MODIS DB products
- 7. Downloading MODIS data from the Web

What is Direct Broadcast?

- Direct Broadcast is the real-time transmission of earth observation data from the spacecraft to the ground (via Xband on Terra and Aqua)
- On Terra, only MODIS is broadcast
- On Aqua, all data is broadcast
- Data are free and clear with no encryption
- All you need is an antenna and receiver!
- "Terra and Aqua are a great gift to the world" (Vladimir Gershenzon, ScanEx)

Terra

Launched: Dec. 18, 1999

10:30 am descending



ASTER: Hi-res imager

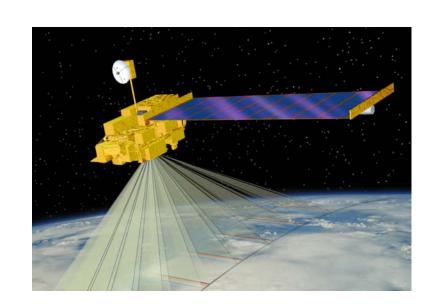
CERES: Broadband scanner

MISR: Multi-angle imager

MODIS: Multispectral imager

MOPITT: Limb sounder

Only MODIS is available by DB



Aqua

Launched: May 4, 2002

1:30 pm ascending



AIRS: Infrared sounder

AMSR-E: Microwave scanner

AMSU: Microwave scanner

CERES: Broadband scanner

HSB: Microwave sounder

MODIS: Multispectral imager

All sensors are available via DB



How do I get Direct Broadcast?

- Direct Broadcast X-band ground stations are available from a number of vendors
- Cost is around \$100-300K USD
- In South Africa, CSIR operates two antennas at SAC and Meraka Institute
- Data from CSIR is freely available at http://afis.meraka.org.za/wamis/catalogue/level-0/
- There are several other stations in Africa, but access to data is uncertain

There are other ways to get MODIS data...

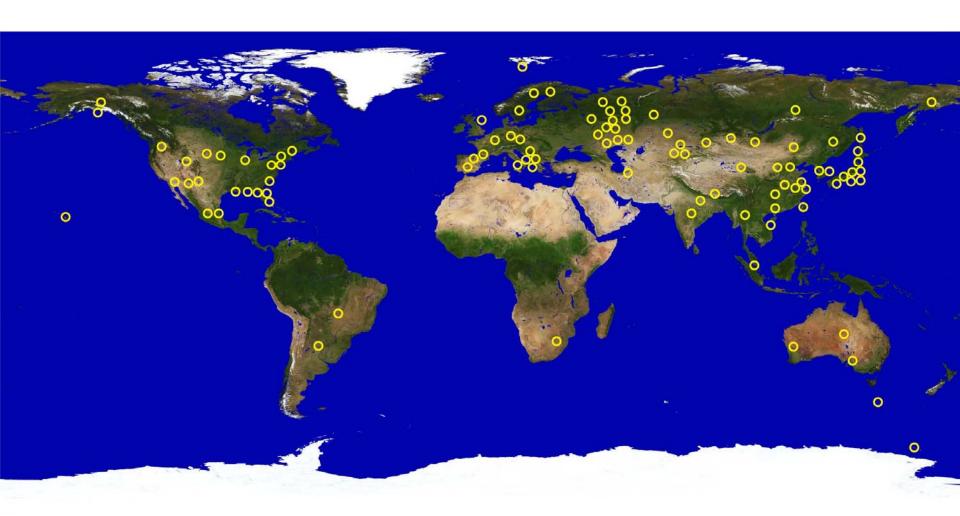








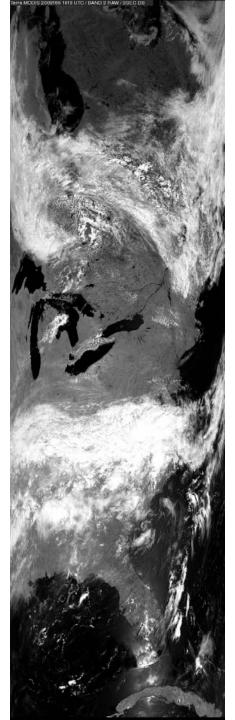
EOS Direct Broadcast Sites Worldwide



DB Coverage from Madison, WI



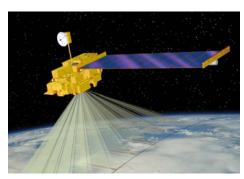
Terra, 2009/07/05





Advantages of DB

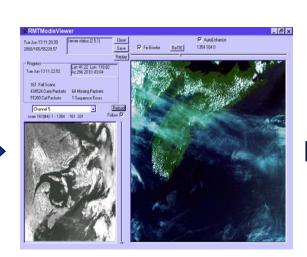
Satellite

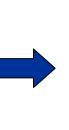


- Local control gives users the freedom to tailor operations to suit local needs
- Timeliness for responding to natural hazards and providing information for decision makers
- Local researchers are free to develop and refine algorithms tuned for local conditions











Ground

Processing Software

Outline

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MODIS DB Image Products

Software: MODISL1DB

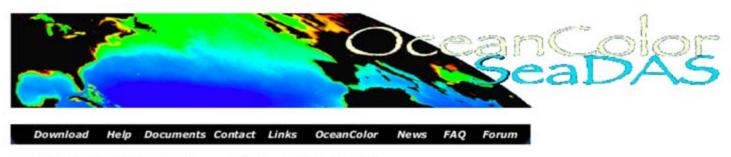
Developers: MODIS Characterization Support Team, MODIS Science Team, NASA Ocean Biology Processing Group

Distributor: NASA Ocean Biology Processing Group

Platforms: Linux, OS X, Windows (VM)

http://oceancolor.gsfc.nasa.gov/seadas/modisl1db/

Free Download



MODISL1DB 1.5 (Released March 31, 2008)

MODISL1DB is a MODIS Level-1 Direct Broadcast software package capable of processing MODIS Aqua and Terra Level 0 data to Level 1A and Level 1B.

This software is a culmination of various efforts made by the MODIS Science and Calibration Teams, including the latest processing source codes from the MODIS Science Data Support Team (SDST), the MODIS Characterization Support Team (MCST), and the Ocean Biology Processing Group (OBPG). Thanks also goes out to SSEC for continued support.

Processing MODIS data with MODISL1DB will result in identical products to those produced by the OBPG if the same calibration LUTs are used, as outlined in the SeaDAS Processing Version Chart.

IMPORTANT: MODISL1DB version 1.5 contains no processing code changes, but many of the Unix binaries have been renamed for standardization purposes (and to stay in sync with SeaDAS). This will NOT affect most users, since the wrapper processing scripts have not been renamed and these scripts are all that is needed to carry out the processing. Also note that some new platforms are supported, and all Linux processing binaries are now statically linked which may allow users to run MODISL1DB on a wider variety of unsupported Linux systems. See the version history for more details.

The main MODISL1DB user support medium is the **MODIS Direct Broadcast Support Forum** (one of the Ocean Color Forums). If you would like to contact us directly, please feel free to send questions or comments to seadas@seadas.gsfc.nasa.gov.

Supported platforms

- o Ubuntu Linux 7.10 (kernel 2.6.22)
- o RedHat Linux Fedora Core 6 (kernel 2.6.20)
- o RedHat Linux Fedora Core 4 (kernel 2.6.11)
- o CentOS Linux 4.4 (kernel 2.6.9)
- o Intel Macintosh OS X 10.4 and 10.5
- PowerPC Macintosh OS X 10.4 and10.5
- o Solaris 8 (SunOS 5.8)

What does MODISL1DB do?

Purpose: Convert raw MODIS telemetry files to calibrated and geolocated Level 1B image products

Input Data: Level 0 CCSDS Packet Files containing APID 64 (MODIS) for Terra and Aqua; and APID 957 (GBAD) for Aqua

Output Data: MODIS Level 1B 1KM, HKM, QKM, and Geolocation (HDF4 format)

MODIS Level 1B Data

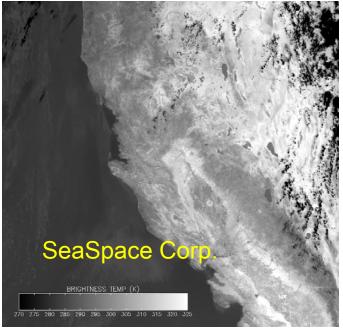
- MODIS Level 1B data contains calibrated and geolocated radiance or reflectance values observed by the instrument (top of atmosphere)
- MYD02 is the Aqua product ID (Terra=MOD02)
- MYD021KM = 1000 meter resolution
 (1354 pixels across track by 2030 pixels along track for a standard 5-minute granule or scene)
- MYD02HKM = 500 meter resolution (2708 x 4060)
- MYD02QKM = 250 meter resolution (5416 x 8120)

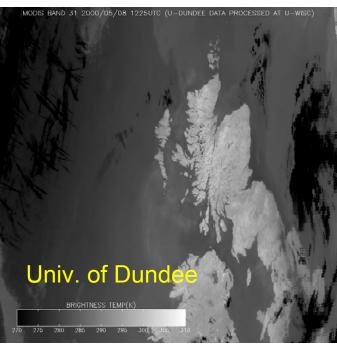
DB granules may be larger (up to 14 minutes long)

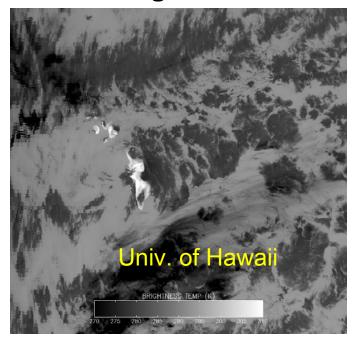
MODIS Level 1B Contents

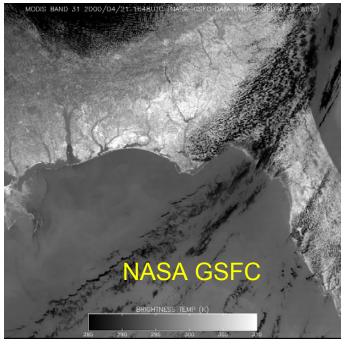
- Format is Hierarchical Data Format v4 (HDF4)
- Image data are stored as scaled integers, with linear slope and intercept to convert to calibrated radiance or reflectance
- Geolocation data at 1000 meter resolution are stored in a separate file (MYD03), along with sensor viewing geometry and solar geometry
- Daytime 1KM granules contain all 36 bands at 1000 meter resolution
- Nighttime 1KM granules contain bands 20-36 only
- HKM and QKM granules are daytime only

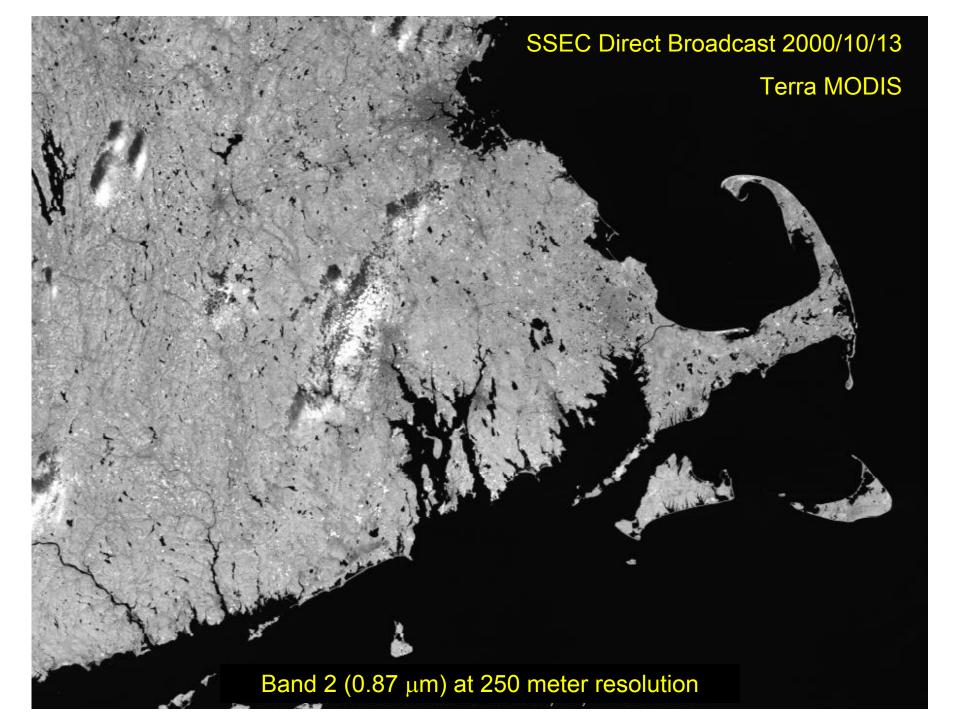
MODIS Band 31, Acquired by four different DB ground stations



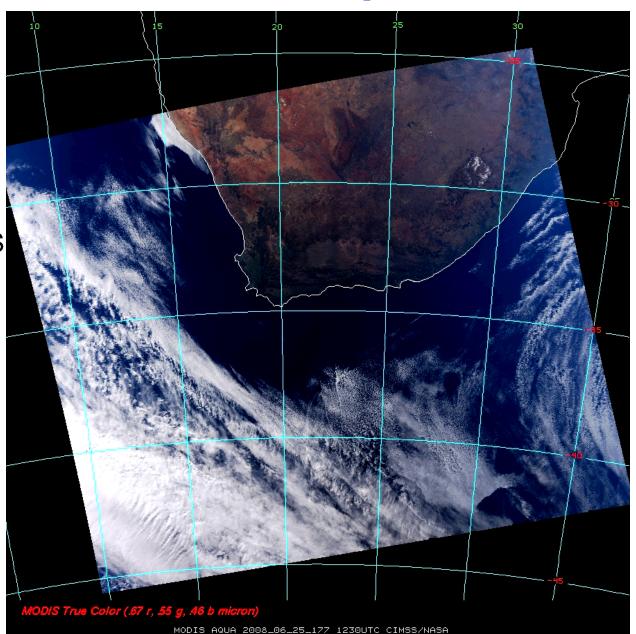




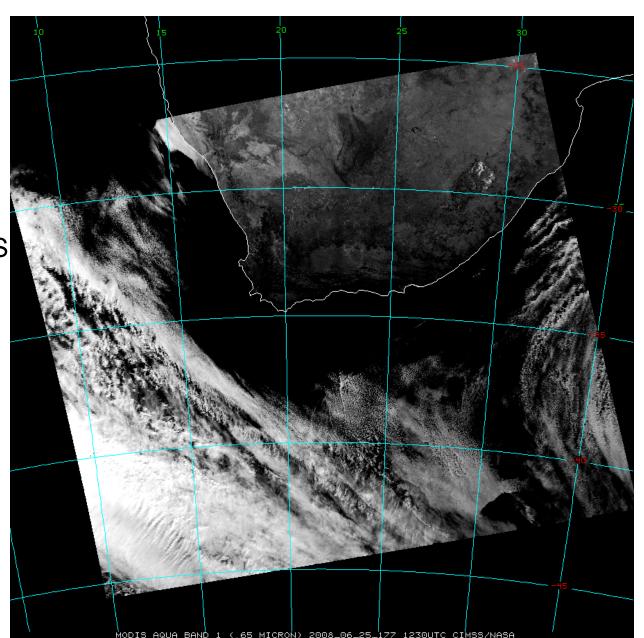




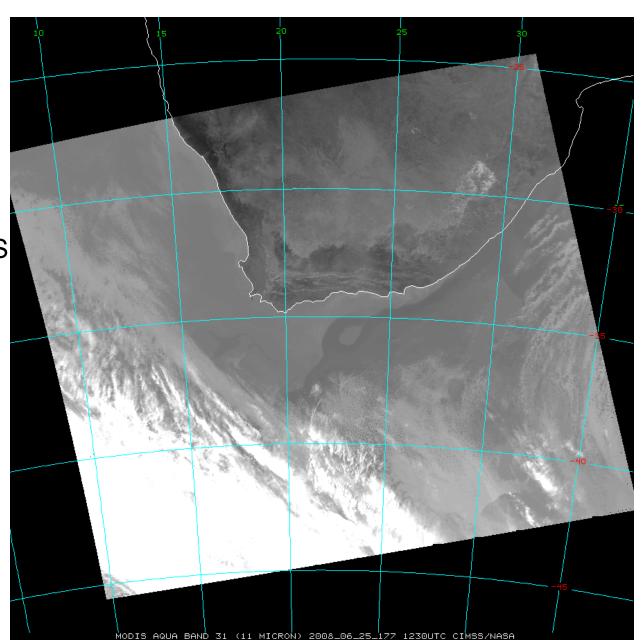
RGB Composite



Visible: Band 1



Thermal Infrared: Band 31



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MODIS DB Atmosphere Products

Software: International MODIS/AIRS Processing Package (IMAPP)

Developers: University of Wisconsin-Madison, MODIS Science Team, Remote Sensing Systems, Free University of Berlin

Distributor: University of Wisconsin-Madison

Platforms: Linux, Windows (VM)

Website: http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/imapp/

Free Download



International MODIS/AIRS Processing Package



Home

Download

Requirements

Release History

Projects

Related Links

Credits FAQ

The Direct Broadcast capability of the NASA Terra and Aqua spacecraft provide new remote sensing capabilities for the observation of planet Earth. Both of these platforms have a direct broadcast X-band downlink that allows MODIS (Terra and Aqua) and AIRS/AMSU/HSB and AMSR-E (Aqua) data to be received in real time by sites having the proper reception hardware.

The International MODIS/AIRS Processing Package (IMAPP) allows ground stations capable of receiving EOS direct broadcast to create the following products:

- . MODIS Level 2 geophysical products (Terra and Aqua)
 - MODIS cloud mask (MOD35)
 - MODIS cloud top properties (MOD06CT)
 - · MODIS atmospheric profiles, precipitable water and stability indices (MOD07)
 - MODIS aerosol product (MOD04)
 - MODIS Sea Surface Temperatures (IMAPP product)
 - MODIS Near Infrared Water Vapor product (IMAPP product)
- AIRS/AMSU/HSB Level 1 calibrated and geolocated radiances (Aqua)
- AIRS/AMSU/HSB Level 2
 - JPL DAAC Product
 - · Single Field-of-View Product (IMAPP product)
- · AMSR-E Level 1 calibrated and geolocation radiances (Aqua)
- AMSR-E Level 2 geophysical products (Aqua)
 - AMSR-E Rain Rate
 - AMSR-E Soil Moisture
 - · AMSR-E Snow Water Equivalent

IMAPP is derived from the operational EOS processing software developed at NASA GSFC and JPL, and has been modified to be compatible with direct broadcast data. The main differences between IMAPP and the operational software are

- · portability,
- · wherever possible, the reliance on toolkits has been eliminated,
- · the IMAPP processing environment is greatly simplified,
- · overpasses of arbitrary size may be processed.

What's New

- AIRS Level 1B HDFEOS to BUFR Utility
- · AIRS Utility Release: MODIS/AIRS collocation. AIRS Cloud Mask, **UWAIRS Single FOV** retrieval package
- DB Google Earth True Color Imagery Software
- DBCRAS Numerical Weather Prediction Forecast Model

IMAPP Product List

MODIS Products:

Cloud Mask (MOD35)

Cloud Top Properties (MOD06CT)

Atmospheric Profiles (MOD09)

Aerosol Optical Depth (MOD04)

Sea Surface Temperature

Near Infrared Water Vapor

Level 1B Destriping

True Color Images for Google Earth

Other Products:

AIRS/AMSU Level 1B Calibrated And Geolocated Radiances

AIRS/AMSU JPL Atmospheric Profiles

AIRS UW Single FOV Atmospheric Profiles (Clear Sky Only)

AIRS/MODIS Single FOV Atmospheric Profiles (Clear and Cloudy)

AMSR-E Level 2 Geophysical Products

AMSR-E Snow Water Equivalent

DBCRAS Numerical Weather Prediction Model

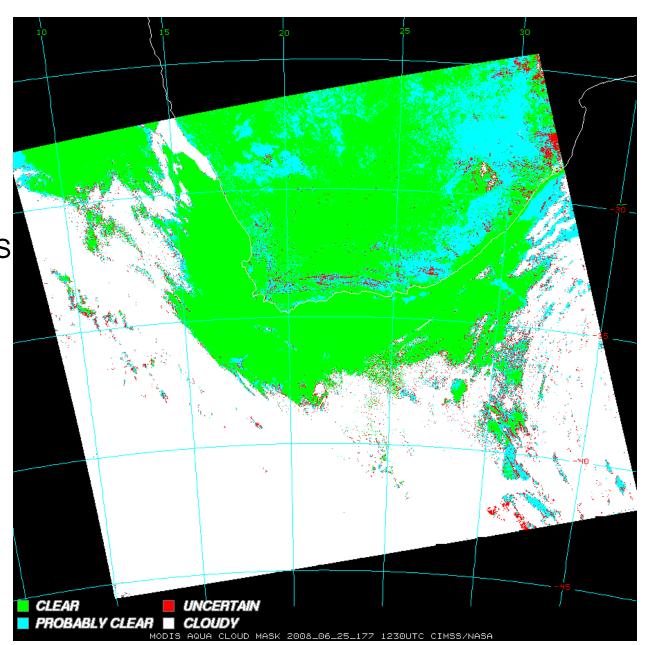
What does IMAPP do?

Purpose: Creates MODIS atmosphere, utility, and image products (and AIRS, AMSU, AMSR-E)

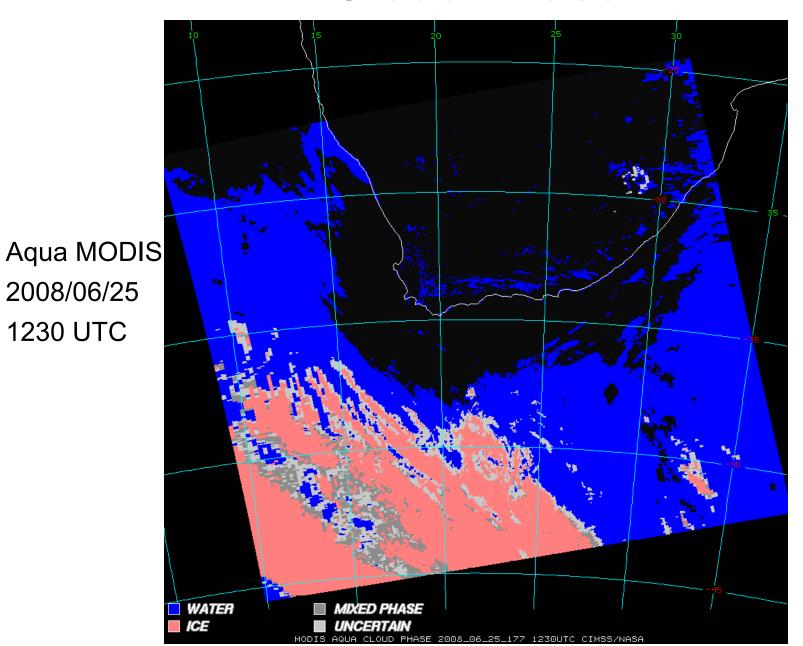
Input Data: MODIS Level 1B 1KM, HKM, QKM, and Geolocation (HDF4 format)

Output Data: MODIS Level 2 Cloud Mask, Cloud Top Properties, Atmospheric Temperature and Water Vapor Profiles, Total Ozone, Total Precipitable Water Vapor (HDF4 format)

Cloud Mask



Cloud Phase

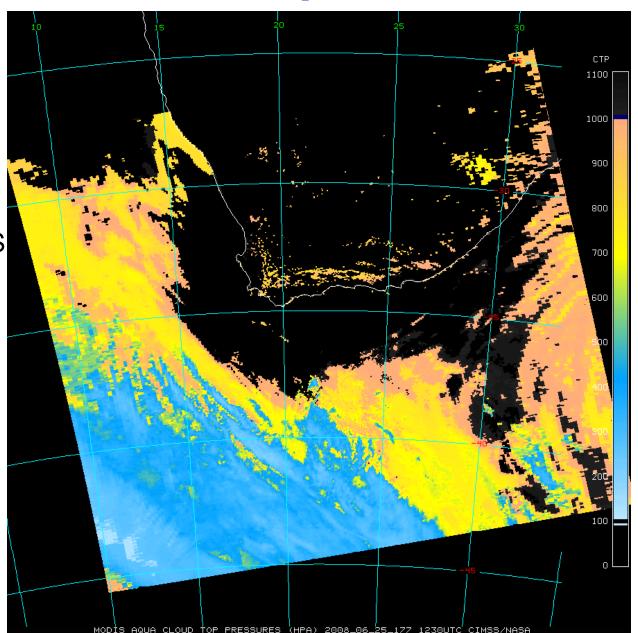


2008/06/25

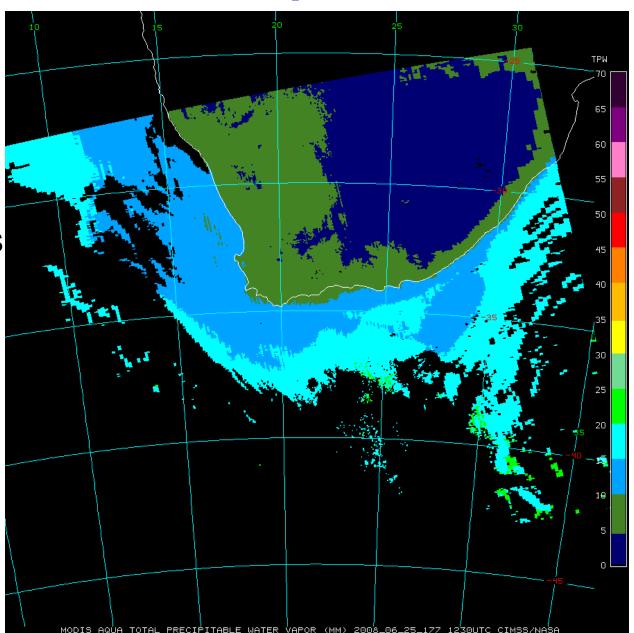
1230 UTC

28

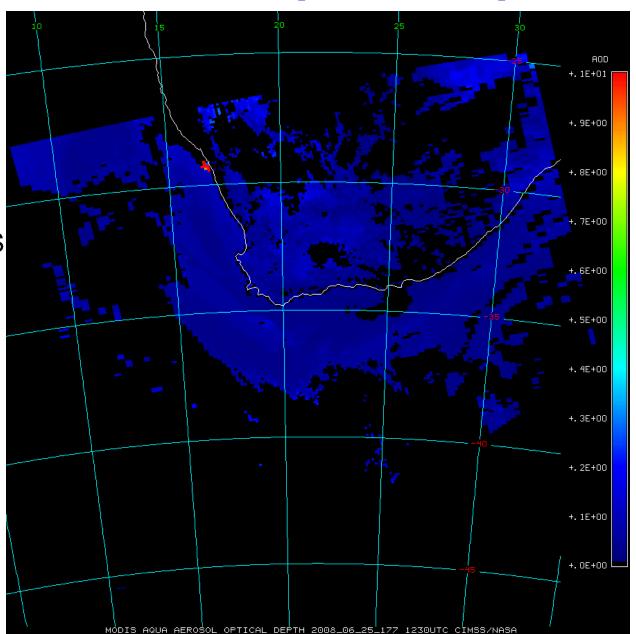
Cloud Top Pressure



Total Precipitable Water



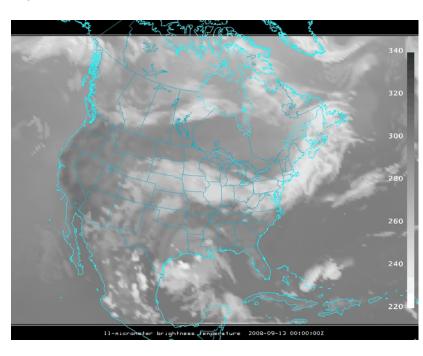
Aerosol Optical Depth



DBCRAS NWP Model

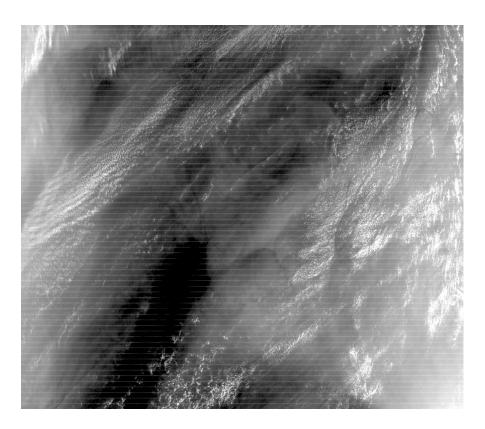
- Easy to install and easy to execute on modest PCs
- NWP domain centered on your DB location
- Assimilates IMAPP MOD07 TPW and MOD06CT Cloud Top Pressure and Cloud Effective Emissivity in order to adjust the cloud and moisture fields in the GFS.
- Output is standard meteorological parameters in GRIB2
- Creates forecast satellite imagery

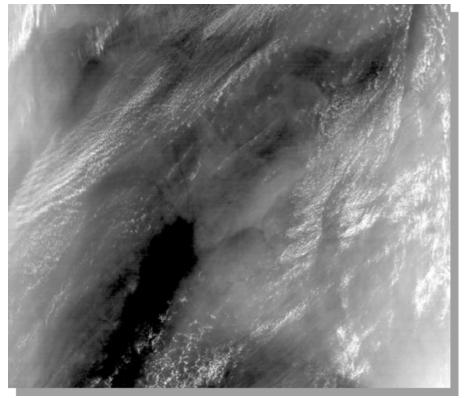
72 hour forecast of 11 micron brightness temperature (3 hour time step)



Level 1B 1KM Destriping

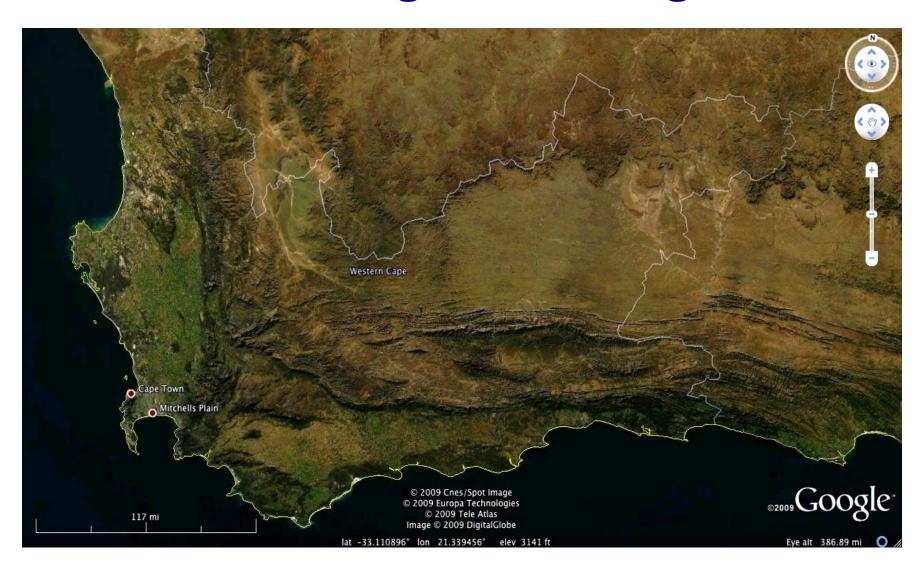
- Removes stripes from 1KM thermal infrared bands
- Each detector is adjusted to match a reference detector
- Destriping is recommended before creating IMAPP Atmosphere Products (e.g., Cloud Mask)





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True Color Images for Google Earth



Images can be ready within 30 minutes of acquisition

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MODIS DB Land Products

Software: Science Processing Algorithms (SPA)

Developers: MODIS Science Team

Distributor: NASA Direct Readout Laboratory

Platforms: Linux, Windows (VM)

Website: http://directreadout.sci.gsfc.nasa.gov/

Free Download



+ Home

DRL Software/Algorithms

DOWNLOADS		
- TECHNOLOGY		
+ DATA		
+ NEW USER		
+ DOWNLOAD GUIDELINES		
DDL III III III		

DRL Highlights

L2GEN_SPA V5.9.7 Released H2G SPA V1.5a Released CRECBuilder V1.0 Released IMAPP SPA V2.0 L2GEN_SPA V5.8.9 Simulcast V4.1 Released MODLST_SPA V4.14 L2GEN_SPA V5.8.3 MOD09_SPA V5.3.18 MODISL1DB_SPA V1.5 IPOPP Alpha Test Program GBAD SPA V2.6 Released RT-STPS V4.1 Released CREFL SPA V1.4.2 Simulcast V4.0 Released IMAPP_SPA V2.0 Released RT-STPS V4.0 Released MSL12_SPA V5.7.1 MODISL1DB_SPA V1.4 MODIS Product Gallery NDVIEVI SPA V2.2 MOD14_SPA V5.0.1 MODLST_SPA V4.13 MODISI 1DB SPA V1 3

Category	Software Name	Description	Platform	Version
Level 1 (GEO/CAL)	AIRS	AIRS processes downlinked data from the AIRS, AMSU-A and HSB instruments on the Aqua spacecraft from RAW packets in PDS format to Level 1- B calibrated radiances.	Linux, Sun	5.2
Protocol Processing / Level 0	Construction Record Lister	Prints the contents of a PDS/EDS Construction Record.	Linux, Windows	1.01
Utilities	CRECBuilder	The CRECBuilder utility is a Java application that reads a MODIS Level-0 packet file and recreates the corresponding Production Data Set (PDS) (packet file + construction record/metadata file).	Linux	1.0
Level 2	CREFL_SPA	The crefl_SPA processes MODIS Aqua and Terra Level 1B DB data into the MODIS Level 2 Corrected Reflectance product. The algorithm performs atmospheric correction with MODIS visible and near-infrared bands (bands 1 - 7), and it also corrects for molecular scattering and gaseous absorption.	Linux	1.4.2
Protocol Processing / Level 0	GBAD_SPA	The Aqua GBAD Ephemeris and Attitude Data Converter (GBAD) SPA creates ephemeris and attitude files.	Linux	2.6
		The H2G_SPA is specially designed for		

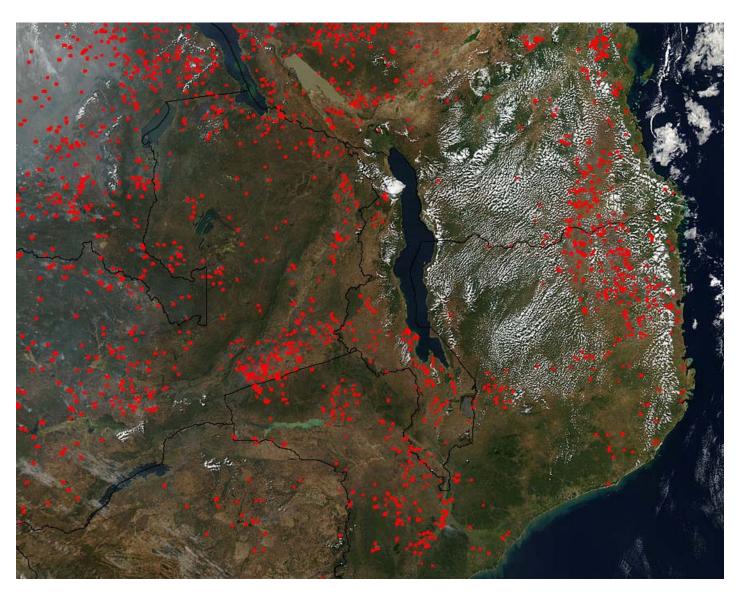
What does SPA do?

Purpose: Creates DB customized Land products

Input Data: MODIS Level 1B 1KM, HKM, QKM, and Geolocation (HDF4 format)

Output Data: MODIS Level 2 Active Fires, Corrected Reflectance, NDVI, EVI, Land Surface Temperature, Land Surface Reflectance (HDF4 format)

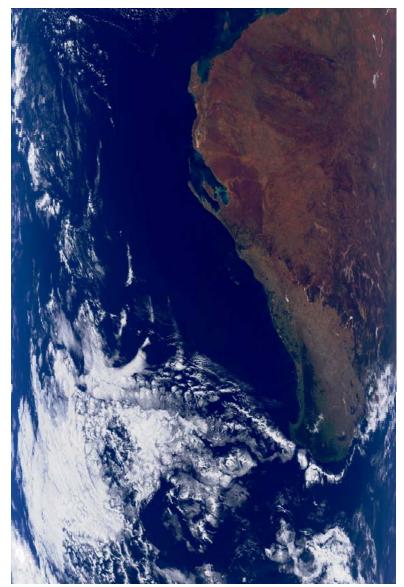
Active Fires

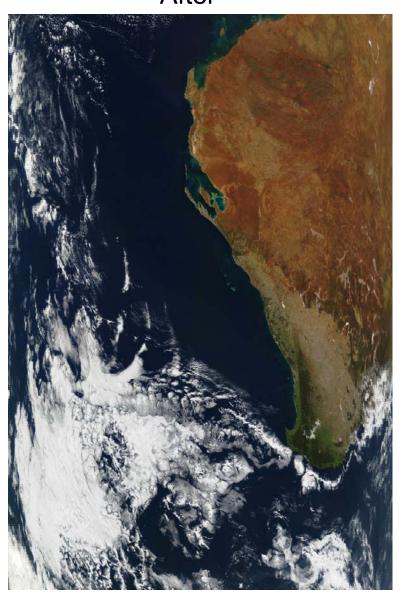


6/24/09 Aqua MODIS

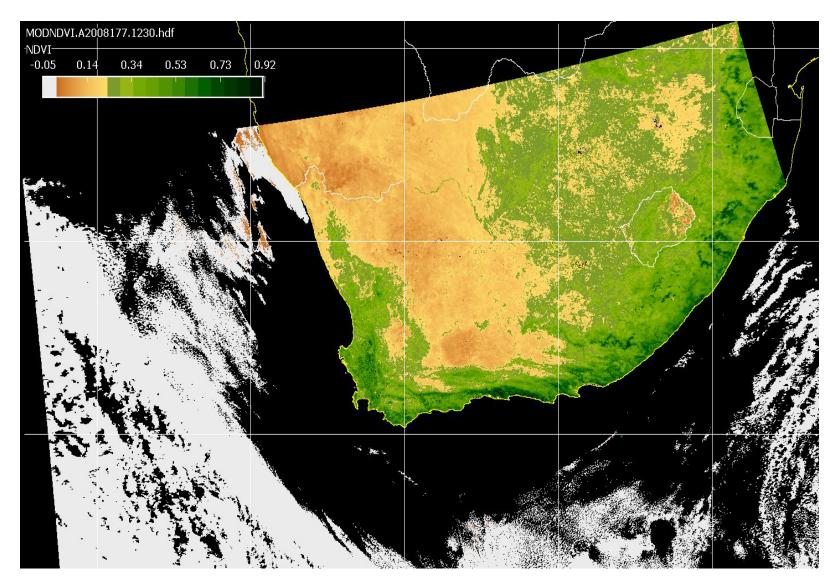
Corrected Reflectance

Before After

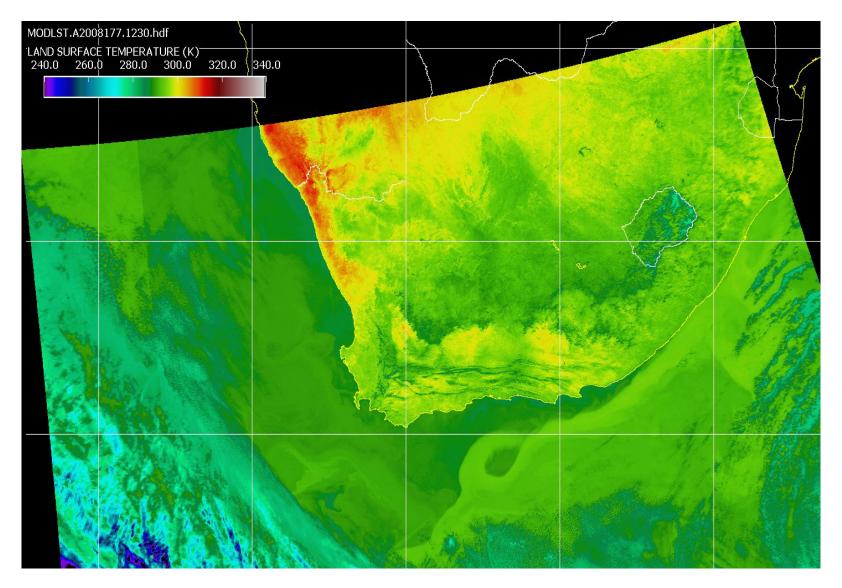




Normalized Difference Vegetation Index



Land Surface Temperature



Land Surface Reflectance

MODIS Land Surface Reflectance Algorithm (MOD09) code was adapted for DB by Eric Vermote and Jim Ray. Standard HDF4 format with metadata is created.

Changes for DB included:

- Code pre-compiled for 32-bit Intel Linux; source code is also available
- Handles arbitrary granule sizes
- Able to use NCEP GFS forecast data instead of NCEP GDAS analysis data
- Automatically discovers and downloads required ancillary data at runtime
- Handles bad geolocation data
- Night granules are handled gracefully in wrapper script



MOD09 True Color Aqua DB

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MODIS DB Ocean Products

Software: SeaDAS

Developers: NASA Ocean Biology Processing Group, MODIS Science Team

Distributor: NASA Ocean Biology Processing Group

Platforms: Linux, OS X, Windows (VM)

Website: http://oceancolor.gsfc.nasa.gov/seadas/

Free Download

SeaDAS Web

Support

Ocean Color Web
Ocean Color Forum
Ocean Mailing Lists

Download and Installation

Linux and Mac:

- Online Auto-Installation
- Manual Download
- Manual Installation

Windows:

- SeaDAS Virtual Appliance

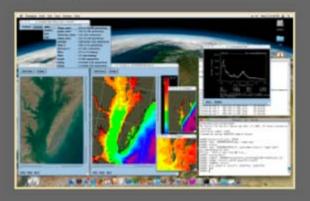
Satellite Data Info

Data Product Specifications
Data Format Specifications
Processing Versions Chart

Satellite Data Access

What is SeaDAS

The SeaWiFS Data Analysis System (SeaDAS) is a comprehensive image analysis package for the processing, display, analysis, and quality control of ocean color data.



Supported satellite sensors are MODIS, SeaWiFS, OCTS, and CZCS.

- Features
- Requirements
- Online Help
- SeaDAS FAQ
- User Contributed Software

What's New

SeaDAS Virtual Appliance released for Windows!

SeaDAS VA 5.4 allows SeaDAS to be run on Microsoft Windows XP and Vista systems within a virtual Linux machine.

This is a fully functional version of SeaDAS and processing benchmarks show very impressive performance.

SeaDAS VA is simple to install and requires the free <u>VMware Player</u>.



User Contributed Software

Do you have programs to share?

What does SeaDAS do?

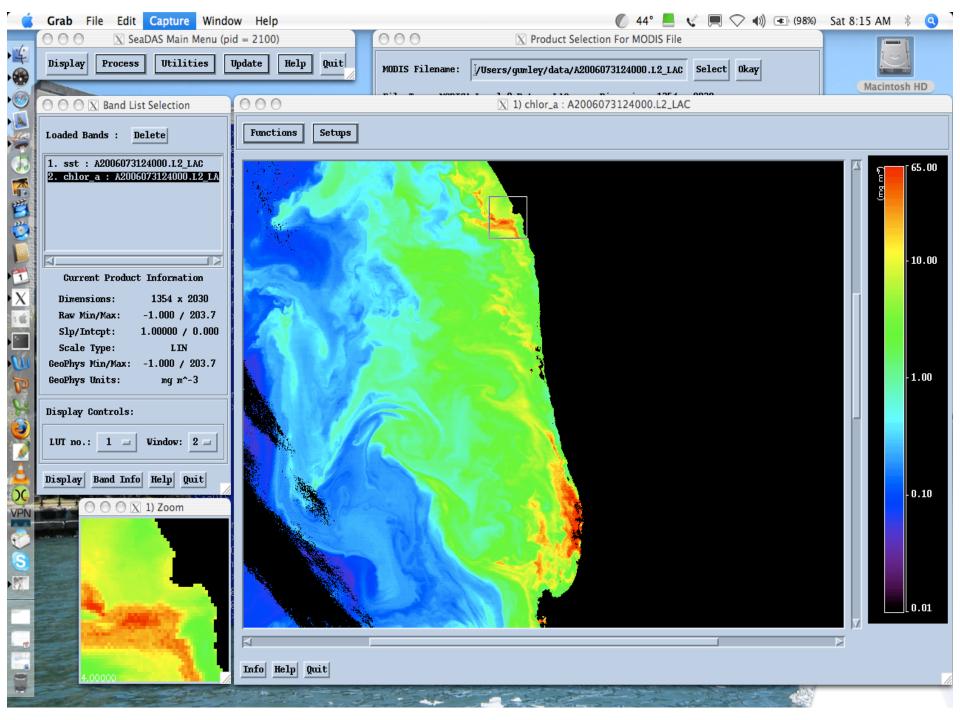
Purpose: Creates standard ocean color and ocean temperature products. Allows interactive display and analysis of ocean products.

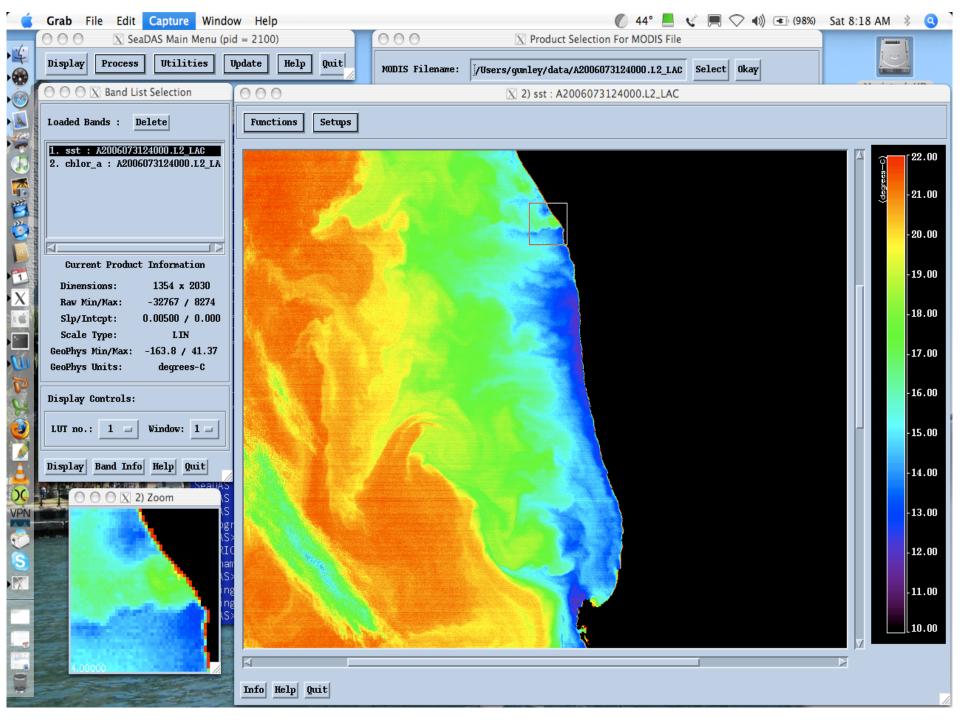
Input Data: MODIS Level 1B 1KM, HKM, QKM, and Geolocation (HDF4 format)

Output Data: MODIS Level 2 Water Leaving Radiance, Chlorophyll concentration, Sea Surface Temperature (HDF4 format)

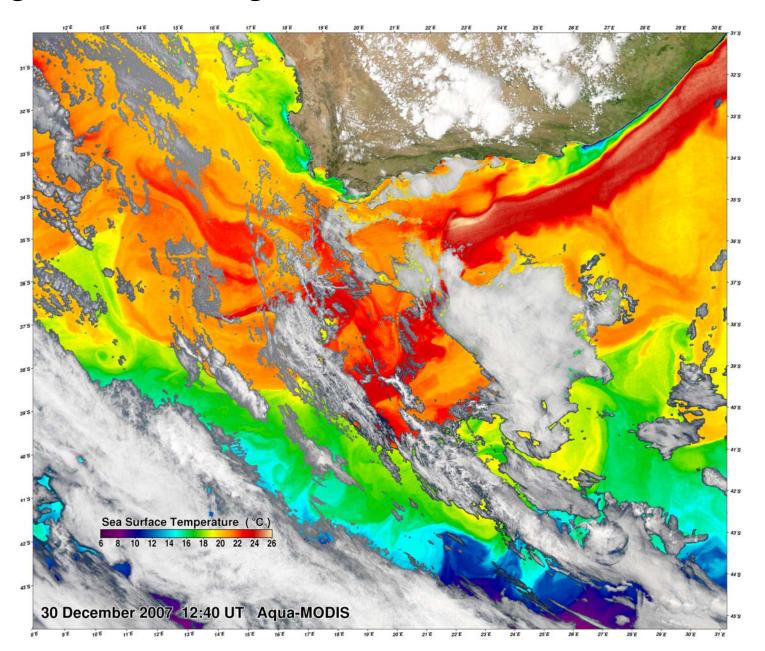
SeaDAS Standard Products

Geophysical Parameter Name	Description
nLw_412	Normalized water-leaving radiance at 412 nm
nLw 443	Normalized water-leaving radiance at 443 nm
nLw_488	Normalized water-leaving radiance at 488 nm
nLw_531	Normalized water-leaving radiance at 531 nm
nLw_551	Normalized water-leaving radiance at 551 nm
nLw_667	Normalized water-leaving radiance at 667 nm
Tau_869	Aerosol optical thickness at 869 nm
Eps_78	Epsilon of aerosol correction at 748 and 869 nm
Chlor_a	OC3 Chlorophyll a concentration
K490	Diffuse attenuation coefficient at 490nm
Angstrom_531	Angstrom coefficient, 531-869 nm
SST	Sea Surface Temperature: 11 micron
SST4	Sea Surface Temperature: 4 micron (night only)

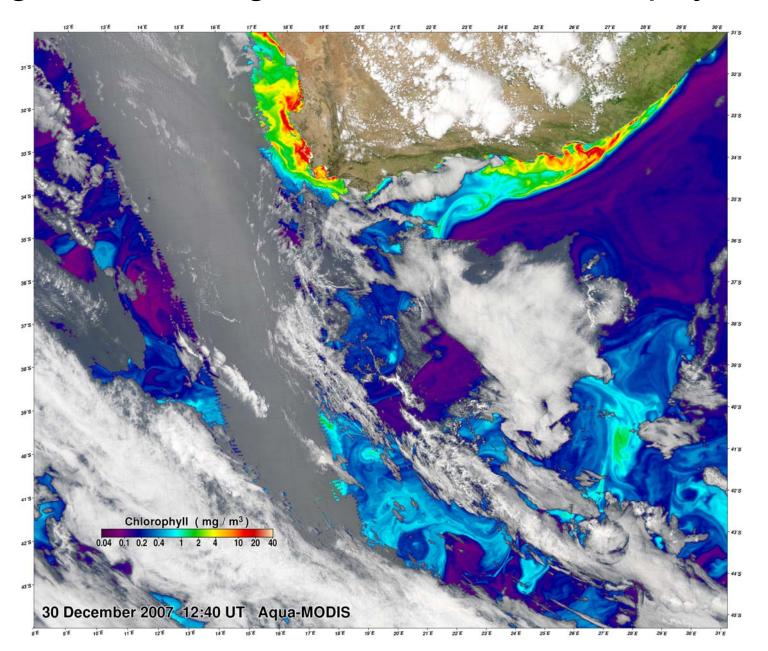




Agulhas & Benguela Currents: SST



Agulhas & Benguela Currents: Chlorophyll



What is a DB VM?

Your software sounds great. But I just have a Windows XP computer.

No problem! All of the software mentioned so far runs inside a Linux virtual machine (VM) on Windows XP or Vista.

Anyone can run a full featured DB procesing system on a modest Windows computer, and all of the required software is FREE!

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Software for Interpreting DB Products

- MODIS products are stored in a specialized format named Hierarchical Data Format (HDF) version 4.
- Some of the MODIS products (e.g., Level 1B) have complex internal structures
- Specialized software is required to read and interpret the HDF4 format correctly
- Software is designed for (a) Interactive Display,
 (b) Quantitative Analysis, or (c) Both
- Software is either (a) Free; or (b) Expensive

Software from Univ. of Wisconsin

- Hydra is a free application for MODIS, AIRS, and SEVIRI data exploration in classroom settings
- Mc-LITE is a free application for automated generation of MODIS image products (available as an add-on to IMAPP)
- McIDAS-V is a free application for interactively exploring MODIS and many other satellite and meteorological data products

http://www.ssec.wisc.edu/

Free Software

- MRTSwath is a free Linux application for reprojecting MODIS Level 1B and Level 2 products to a map grid (removes bowtie artifacts)
- HDFLook is a free Linux application for interactive display and quantitative analysis of MODIS Level 1B and Level 2 products
- SeaDAS is a free Linux and Windows application for processing, display, and analysis of MODIS Level 1B and Ocean Level 2 products

Just Google the software names...



Commercial Software

- ENVI is a Windows/Linux/OSX application interactive display and analysis of many satellite products, including MODIS Level 1B and Level 2
- IDL and Matlab are Windows/Linux/OSX interactive programming environments for quantitative analysis, and they can read MODIS Level 1B and Level 2 products in HDF4 format

Just Google the software names...

HDF4 Application Programming Interface (API)

- The HDF4 API is available for C, C++, FORTRAN-90, Java, and Python
- Documentation, binaries, and source code are available

http://www.hdfgroup.org/

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- 1. What is MODIS Direct Broadcast (DB)?
- 2. MODIS DB Image Products
- 3. MODIS DB **Atmosphere** Products
- 4. MODIS DB Land products
- 5. MODIS DB Ocean products
- 6. Software for interpreting MODIS DB products
- 7. Downloading MODIS data from the Web

MODIS DB Data in South Africa

CSIR provides real-time MODIS products (Level 0 through Level 2) at

http://afis.meraka.org.za/wamis



WAMIS

Wide Area Monitoring Information System

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Products

True Colour Swath

False Colour 721

False Colour 621

Burned Area

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MODIS Basics

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Welcome!

Welcome to the Wide Area Monitoring System (WAMIS) home page. WAMIS offers you this free portal where you can download various satellite imagery and products.

Below you'll find our latest data products as well as some interesting news articles relating to our remote sensing data.

Please visit our products page for an overview of all entire catalogue.



Live feed of MODIS antenna in Pretoria, South Africa. Local time: 21:13:41; Next overpass: 21:40:49

Latest Products

We generate a number of products for Southern Africa. Below is our most recent products. Download these by following the links at the bottom of the images.

Please see our products page for our full catalogue.

MODIS True Colour Swath

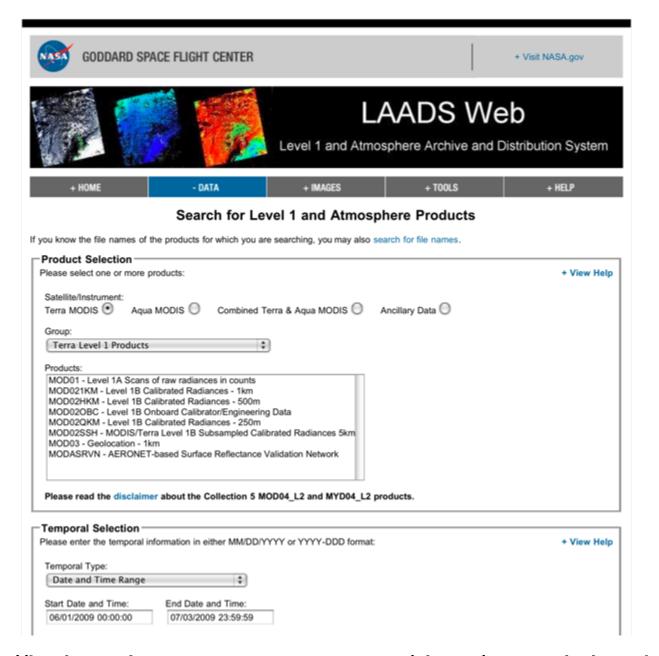
A CONTRACTOR

MODIS False Colour 721



MODIS Data from NASA

- NASA provides MODIS Level 0, Level 1B, Land,
 Ocean and Atmosphere Products at no cost
- Timeliness varies: At present, best turnaround is about 24 hours. However, LAADS will soon provide data within 2 hours of acqusition.
- LAADS is the most useful site for ordering and downloading MODIS Level 0, Level 1B, and Atmosphere products
- The LAADS web interface can be learned in a few minutes; you just provide an email address (so they can notify you when your data is ready)

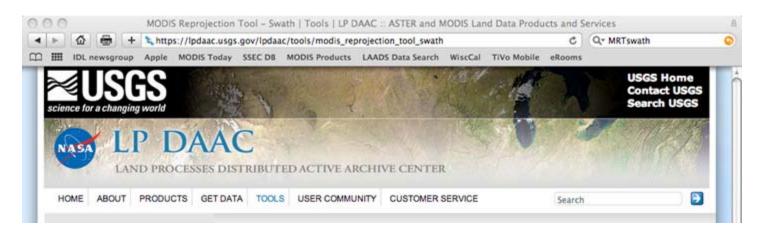


http://ladsweb.nascom.nasa.gov/data/search.html

MODIS Ocean Level 2 Products are available from http://oceancolor.gsfc.nasa.gov/



MODIS Land Level 2/3 Products are available from http://lpdaac.usgs.gov/



End

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